

新高一英语-语法词汇班

2021年7月11日(周日)

刷题班

精练1-1

F1401

Are you facing a situation that looks impossible to fix?

In 1969, the pollution was terrible along the Cuyahoga River near Cleveland, Ohio. It **1-was** (be) unimaginable that it could ever be cleaned up.

The river was so polluted that it **2-actually** (actual) **caught** fire and burned. Now, years later, this river is one of **3-the** most outstanding examples of environmental cleanup.
outstanding 突出的, 杰出的

But the river wasn't changed in a few days **4-or** even a few months.

It took years of work **5-to reduce** (reduce) the industrial pollution and clean the water.
非谓语: 语态时态-主动将来: to do

Finally, that hard work paid off and now the water in the river is **6-cleaner** (clean) **than** ever.

Maybe you are facing an impossible situation.

Maybe you have a habit **7-that/which** is driving your family crazy.

连介代冠

连词-》定从做主: that/which

从句连词的省略

定从: 连词作宾语一般可以省

名词性从句: 宾从的第一个连词是that可以省略

Possibly you drink too much or don't know how to control your credit card use. When you face such an impossible situation, don't you want a quick fix and something to change immediately?

instant 快速的

instant noodles 

transportation 交通

While there are 8-amazing (amaze) stories of instant transformation转化, for most of us the 9-changes (change) are gradual and require a lot of effort and work, like cleaning up a polluted river. Just be 10-patient (patience).

F1404

We can choose our friends, but usually we cannot choose our neighbors. However, to get a happy home life, we have to get along with 1-代them as well as possible.

连介代冠

get along with sb=get on well with sb 和...友好相处

An important quality素质, 品质, 质量 in a neighbor is consideration for 2-others. People should not do things 3-which/that will disturb/bother/interrupt打扰 their neighbors unnecessarily.

For example, television sets need not be played at full volume (音量) and loud pop music should not be played very late at night.

定从连词的作用:

连接, 指代, 作成分

By avoiding things likely to upset your neighbors, you can enjoy 5-a friendly relationship with them.

An equally平等地 important quality is tolerance. 忍耐

Neighbors should do all they can to avoid disturbing other people, 6-连词but there are times when some level of disturbance is unavoidable.

7-连词If neighbors want to get along well with each other, they have to show their tolerance. In this way, everyone will live 8-in peace.

F1301

invent 发明

One day, Nick invited邀请 his friends to supper. He was cooking some delicious food in the kitchen. Suddenly, he 1-found (find) that he had run out of用光, 用尽 salt.

So Nick called to his son, "Go to the village and buy some salt, but pay a fair price for it: neither too much 2-nor too little."

His son looked surprised. "I can understand why I shouldn't pay too much, Father, but if I can pay less, 3-why not save a bit of money?"

"That would be a very 4-reasonable (reason) thing to do in a big city, but it could destroy a small village like ours," Nick said.

Nick's guests, 5-who had heard their conversation, asked why they should not buy salt more cheaply if they could.

Nick replied, "The only reason a man would sell salt 6at a lower price would be because he was desperate **绝望的; 不顾一切的** for money.
at a... price 以...价格

And anyone who took advantage of **充分利用** that situation would be showing a lack of respect 7-for the sweat and struggle of the man who worked very hard to produce it."

"But such a small thing couldn't 8-possibly (possible) destroy a village."

"In the beginning, there **was** only 9-a very small amount of unfairness in the world, **but** everyone **added** a little, always 10-非谓语-语态时态-》主动进行doing-》 thinking (think) **that** it **was** only small and not very important, **and look where we have ended up today.**"

F1503

Mr. Johnson lived in the woods with his wife and children. He owned 1-a farm, which looked almost abandoned **放弃, 遗弃**. 2-Luckily (lucky), he also had a cow which produced milk every day.

He sold or exchanged **交换** some of the milk in the towns nearby 3-for other food and made cheese and butter for the family with what 4-was left (leave).
exchange for 用...交换

方式: way/method/means/approach

The cow was their only means of support, in fact.

One day, the cow was eating grass 5-连词when **当; 正在那时; 突然** it began to rain heavily.

While (she was) making great efforts to run away, (但是) she 6-fell (fall) over the hill and died.

推论1-省略句

1-主从句主语相同

2-从句中含有be

结论: 可以省略从句的主语+be

While (she was) making (make) great efforts to run away, (但是) she 6-fell (fall) over the hill and died.

Then the Johnsons had to make a living 谋生 7-without the cow.

In order to support his family, Mr. Johnson began to plant herbs 草药 and vegetables. Since the plants took a while to grow, he started cutting down trees 8-to sell (sell) the wood.

Thinking about his children's clothes, he started growing cotton too.

When harvest 收获 came around, he was already selling herbs, vegetables and cotton in the market 9-where people from the towns met regularly.

Now it occurred to 10-him that his farm had much potential 潜能; 潜在的 and that the death of the cow was a bit of luck.

It occurred to sb that... 某人突然意识到...

F1505-1

(A) Gift from a stranger

My local supermarket is always busy. The first parking space I found was convenient, but I'd noticed a woman in a blue car circling for a while. 1-Because/As/Since I was in a good mood, I let her have it.

On the edge of the car park I backed into the next available spot—it was a tight fit.

Pretty soon I'd made my way through the supermarket and was back in the fresh air.

Feeling good, I 2-emptied (empty) my purse change into the hands of a homeless man and helped a struggling woman reverse 颠倒 park. (倒车)

Just as I approached my car, I saw the woman I'd let have my car spot earlier.

She was giving me 3-an odd 奇怪的 look—half puzzled, half intent (热切的). I smiled and wished her a pleasant day.

As I squeezed 挤 back into my car, I saw the same lady 4-looking (look) at me. "Hello," she said, hesitantly 犹豫地.

"This 5-may/might sound crazy but I was on my way to drop some of my mother's things off at the charity bins.

You are just so much ___6-like___ her.

You helped those people, I noticed, and you seemed so happy.” She looked at me meaningfully and passed a box in through the window. “I think she would like you to have it.” ___7- Shocked___ (shock), I took it from her automatically自动地. She smiled and walked away.

After a pause, I opened the box. Inside was a beautiful gold necklace with a large grey pearl. It was ___8-the nicest___ (nice) gift I’ d ever received, and it was from a complete stranger. The necklace was around my neck, a warm reminder of human kindness.

F1505-2写完

词汇打卡A-C, 有冰淇淋票1张