

新高一英语-语法词汇班

2021年7月12日(周一)

刷题班

F1505-2

(B) Ask Helpful Hannah

vacation 假期

vocation 职业

constant 持续的, 连续的

instant noodles 

Dear Helpful Hannah,

I've got a problem with my husband, Sam. He bought a smartphone a couple of months ago, and he took it on our recent ski vacation to Colorado. It was a great trip except for one problem. He has a constant urge 欲望; 催促 ___ I-to check ___ (check) for text messages; he checks his phone every five minutes!

He's so addicted to对...上瘾 it that he just can't stand the idea ___ 2-连词-》同位从不作-that无色无味 ___ there may be an important text.

n+conj. +句子 定从/同位从

appropriate 合适的

application 申请; 应用

appreciate 欣赏; 感激

He can't help checking even at inappropriate 不合适的 times like when we are eating in a restaurant and I am talking to him!

He behaves 状从 ___ 3-连-as if/as though好像 ___ any small amount of boredom 厌倦 can make him feel the need to check his phone even when he knows he shouldn't.

I-宾从的快速通道

vt+宾从

vi+prep+宾从

prep+宾从

vt+宾 I +宾从

it作形式宾语

2-定从/同位: n+conj+句子

3-找主要动词法-主从, 表从

What I got was what I want.

4-成分分析法

The temptation 诱惑 to see ___ 4-连who ___ is contacting 联系 him is just too great.

宾从作主: what/who/-ever

When I ask him to please put down the phone and stop ___ 5-ignoring ___ (ignore) me, he says, "In a minute," but still checks to see if ___ 6-someone ___ has posted something new on the internet.

帖子

Our life ___ 7-is interrupted ___ (interrupt 打扰). If we go somewhere and I ask him to leave the phone at home, he suffers from withdrawal 撤回 symptoms 症状. Maybe this dependency on his smartphone has become more than an everyday problem.

I recently read an article about "nomophobia 没有手机恐惧症," ___ 8-连词-which ___ is a real illness people can suffer from: the fear of being without your phone! I am worried that Sam may be suffering from this illness because he feels anxious if he doesn' t have his phone with him, even for a short time.

Who would have thought that little devices 设备, 装置 like these could have brought so much trouble!

F1405

Jonny: Hey! I'm just practicing Tai Chi (太极). Would you like to join me?

Peter: I know nothing about it. Is it difficult?

Jonny: It seems easy, but you need a lot of practice. You just follow me like this.

Peter: OK. Don't laugh ___ 1-at ___ me. I may look funny.

Jonny: Bend 弯曲 your knees slightly 轻微地 and reach out your arms like tree branches 树枝, 分枝, 分公司, naturally and ___ 2-softly ___ (soft). Try to keep your body straight. Move slowly, then be sure to keep your balance and don' t let your body shake.

Peter: I cannot control my body well. My legs become ___ 3-painful ___ (pain).

Jonny: Keep ___ 4-holding ___ (hold) your position for a while. It helps develop your strength and flexibility 柔韧性. Raise your leg and let ___ 5-it ___ stay in the air for seconds.

Peter: I feel my legs shaking. I cannot do this any longer.

Jonny: Be patient! Tai Chi ___ 6-is called ___ (call) “shadow boxing” in English.

complete 完整的; 完成

compete 竞赛

competitive 有竞争性的

It asks you to act like water: to be flexible as well ___ 7-as ___ strong. In real competition, a Tai Chi master大师 borrows the strength of the competitor and uses this energy to fight back. The ___ 8-harder ___ (hard) you try to beat him, the more likely you will get hit. He controls you!

Peter: Unbelievable! Oh..., ___ 9-if ___ you don't mind, I'll stop and take a deep ___ 10-breath ___.

F1406-1

(A) My stay in New York

After graduation from university, I had been unable to secure a permanent长久的 job in my small town.

So I decided to leave home for New York, ___ 1-where ___ I might have a better chance to find a good job.

___ 2-To earn ___ (earn) some money to pay the daily expenses费用, 开销, I started work in a local café as a waiter.

I believed that ___ 3-if/as long as ___ I was offered a good position, I would resign辞职 at once.

Over time, the high cost of living became a little burden/stress/pressure on my already ___ 4-exhausted ___ (exhaust) shoulders.

On the other hand, my search for a respectable体面的 job had not met with much success.

As I had studied literature文学 at university, I found it quite difficult to secure a suitable job in big companies.

Mother had said that ___ 5-if ___ I wanted to have a better career事业 advancement进步, I had to find work in the city.

Perhaps, 6-主从作宾: what my mother had told me was deeply rooted in my mind.

I just did as she had expected.

Soon I had lived in the city for over six months but I still did not like it.

Apparently/obviously, I had difficulty ___ 7-adapting 适应; 改编 ___ (adapt) myself to life in the city, let alone更不必说 finding a job to my delight.

After nine months of frustration/depression沮丧, 抑郁, I eventually decided to go back to my small town.

Not until I returned ___ 8-did ___ I realize that a quiet town life was the best for me.

倒装句:

F1302

When kids in parts of the world want to play, they often make soccer balls out of trash垃圾 tied together with string.

“ ___ 1-Because/Since ___ the areas used for playing fields are often rough and rocky, millions of real balls go flat (变瘪) ___ 2-within/in ___ 24 hours,” says Tim Jahnigen, a California businessman/ merchant商人. Determined to solve this problem, ___ 3-he ___ created an indestructible不能毁坏的 ball called the One World Futbol.

destruct 毁灭, 坍塌

construct 建造

raw material 原材料; 素材

The ball is made of ___ 4-a ___ special material材料, ethylene-vinyl acetate foam.

It' s lightweight, it' s flexible, and ___ 5-the most ___ important ___ it holds its shape.

The One World Futbol needs no pump打气, 泵 ___ 6-and ___ won' t wear out, even on rough surfaces. When tested, ___ 7-it ___ withstood (经受住) being crushed by a car, and even being chewed on by a lion.

Although it costs more to produce ___ 8-than ___ a typical soccer ball, Jahnigen estimates评估 the One World Futbol can last 30 years. So far, it' s been given to kids in 143 countries.

F1201

Mary will never forget the first time she saw him. He suddenly appeared in class one day, ___ 1-wearing主动进行 ___ (wear) sun glasses.

He walked in as if he ___ 2-had bought ___ (buy) the school.

虚拟语气, 对过去的虚拟, 从句用过去完成时

And the word quickly got around that he was from New York City.

For some reason he sat beside Mary. Mary felt ___3-pleased___ (please), because there were many empty seats in the room. But she quickly realized that it wasn't her, it was probably the fact that she sat in ___4-the___ last row.

___5-If___ he thought he could escape attention by sitting at the back, he was wrong.

It might have made it a little ___6-harder___ (hard) for everybody because it meant they had to turn around, but that didn't stop the kids in the class.

Of course whenever they turned to look at him, they had to look at Mary, ___7-连词-定从作主which___ made her feel like a star.

"Do you need those glasses for medical reasons?" the teacher asked. The new boy shook his head. "Then I'd appreciate it if you didn't wear them in the class. I like to look at your eyes when I'm speaking to you." The new boy looked at the teacher ___8-for___ a few seconds and all the other students wondered ___9-what___ the boy would do. Then he took ___10-them___ off, gave a big smile and said, "That's cool."

F1202

Keeping in touch with our friends is an important part of friendship. This does not mean that ___1-we___ have to write or call our friends every day.

It does mean, however, that we ___2-should___ care enough about our friends to find out how they are doing from time to time.

People have different habits about keeping in touch with others.

Some like to call their friends, sometimes many times ___3-a___ day. Others prefer to e-mail their friends. Still ___4-others___ prefer writing letters so that they can include photos or interesting articles ___5-in___ the envelopes along with their letters. Some even write postcards while they are on vacation ___6-and___ send them to friends.

Every kind of communication is important. It is ___7-not___ important what kind of call we make or letter we send. ___8-What___ is important is that we let others know we care about them.