

新高一英语-语法词汇班

2021年7月13日(周二)

刷题班

F1403

Last year, my brother and I went to Miami for a vacation. Some of my friends who had been there before said ___1-it___ was a wonderful holiday **destination目的地**. Before we went, we had planned for months. When the day came, we were ready.

vocation 职业

After our plane landed, we went to the hotel. We had made our **reservation预定** six months ___2-earlier___ (early), but the man at the front desk said there had been a mistake. We ___3-被动过去were told___ (tell) that our rooms had **n't** been reserved for that week, ___4-but___ for the week after.

not...but... 不是...而是...

I didn't understand ___5-why___ this would happen and my credit card had already been charged ___6-介词for___ the reservation.

charge for 支付, 付钱

charge up 充电

charge with=accuse of 控告

take charge of 负责, 掌管

charge toward 猛冲

What's worse, the hotel had been fully booked. When we were wondering what to do, the manager came out. She was ___7-surprisingly___ (surprise) helpful. She apologized for the mistake and gave us a spare VIP room on ___8-the___ top floor. We had never stayed in such an amazing room, and we weren't charged **extra额外的**.

The next day, my brother and I went to the beach ___9-高级连词where___ we watched some people play volleyball. We got a little ___10-sunburned/sunburnt(adj.)___ (sunburn), but the day had been so relaxing that we didn't mind.

F1701

content

n. 目录; 含量; 成分; 内容

adj. satisfied

be content/satisfied with 对...满意的

There has been a recent **trend趋势** in the food service industry toward lower fat content and less salt. This trend, (which was started by the medical community (医学界)) 1- as 作为 _____ a **method方法** of fighting heart disease, has had some unintended **意想不到的** side 2 effects _____ (effect) such as overweight and heart disease—the very thing the medical community was trying to fight.

process 过程; 加工, 处理

Fat and salt are very important parts of a diet. They are required 3 to process _____ (process) the food that we eat, to recover from injury and for several other bodily **functions功能**. When fat and salt 4 -are removed _____ (remove) from food, the food tastes **品尝** as if it is missing something.

As 5 a _____ result, people will eat more food to try to **make up for弥补** that something missing.

Even 6-worse _____ (bad), the amount of fast food that people eat goes up.

Fast food 7 is _____ (be) full of fat and salt; by 8 _____ eating (eat) more fast food people will get more salt and fat than they need in their diet.

Having enough fat and salt in your meals will reduce the urge to snack (吃点心) between meals and will improve the taste of your food.

非常very-》extremely


However, be 9-careful _____ (care) not to go to extremes**极端**.

Like anything, it is possible to have too much of both, 10 conj. **高级连词-定从做主which** _____ is not good for the health.

F1702

In 1863 the first underground passenger railway in the world opened in London. It ran for just under seven kilometers and allowed people to avoid terrible 1-crowds _____ (crowd) on the roads above as they travelled to and 2-from _____ work.

It took three years to complete and was built using an interesting method.

This included digging up the road, 3-laying _____ (lay) the **track**  and then building a strong roof over 4-the _____ top. When all those had been done, the road surface was replaced.

Steam engines 5-were used _____ (use) to pull the carriages**马车** and it must have been 6-fairly **相当** _____ (fair) unpleasant for the passengers, with all the smoke and noise. However, the railway quickly proved to be a great success and within six months, more than 25,000 people were using 7-it _____ every day.

Later, engineers 8-managed _____ (manage) to **construct**建造 railways in a system of deep tunnels (隧道), which became known as the Tube.

This development was only possible with the 9-introduction 介绍; 引进 _____ (introduce) of electric-powered engines and lifts. The Central London Railway was one of the most 10-successful _____ (success) of these new lines, and was opened in 1900. It had white-painted tunnels and bright red carriages 车厢, and proved extremely/very popular with the public.

F1101

One Sunday morning in August I went to a local music festival. I left it early because I had an appointment __ 1-later __ (late) that day. My friends walked me to the bus stop and waited with me __ 2-until __ the bus arrived.

I got on the bus and found a seat near the back, and then I noticed a man __ 3-sitting __ (sit) at the front. He __ 4-was pretending __ (pretend) that a tiger toy was real and giving it a voice. He must be __ 5-mentally __ (mental) disabled.

Behind him were other people to __ 6-whom __ he was trying to talk, but after some minutes __ 7-they __ walked away and sat near me, looking annoyed. I didn't want to be laughed at for talking to him but I didn't like leaving him __ 8-on __ his own either.

After a while I rose from my seat and walked to the front of the bus. I sat next to the man and introduced myself. We had __ 8-an __ amazing conversation. He got off the bus before me and I felt very happy the rest of the way home.

I'm glad I made a choice. It made __ 10-both __ of us feel good.

F1001

A young man, while traveling through a desert, came across a spring of clear water. __ 1-The __ water was sweet. He filled his leather container so that he could bring some back to an elder __ 2-who/that __ had been his teacher.

contain-container **容器**

After a four-day journey, the young man __ 3-presented __ (present) the water to the old man.

His teacher took a deep drink, smiled __ 4-warmly __ (warm), and thanked his student very much for the sweet water. The young man went home __ 5-with __ a happy heart.

After the student left, the teacher let __ 6-another __ student taste the water. He **spit** it out, __ 7-非谓语主动进行saying __ (say) (that) it **was** awful.

Apparently/Obviously, it was no longer fresh because of the old leather container.

He asked his teacher, "Sir, the water was awful. Why did you pretend to like __ 8-it __?"

The teacher replied, "You tasted the water. I tasted the gift. The water was simply the container for an act of kindness and love.

Nothing could be __ 9-sweeter __ (sweet)."

We understand this lesson best __ 10-when __ we receive gifts of love from children.

Whether it is a cheap **pipe管/烟斗** or a diamond necklace, the proper response is appreciation.

We love the idea within the gift rather than the thing.

F0701

I was on my way to the Taiyetos Mountains. The sun was setting when my car __ 1-broken __ (break) down near a remote **遥远** and poor village.

break down

车-抛锚

电脑-死机

国家-解体

人-崩溃

Cursing my misfortune, I was wondering where I was going to spend the night **when当...; 突然; 正在那时** I realized that the villagers who had gathered around me were arguing as to __ 2-who __ should have the honor of receiving me __ 3-as __ a guest in their house. Finally, I accepted the offer of an old woman who lived alone in a little house.

While she was getting me __ 4-settled __ (settle) into a tiny but clean room, the head of the village was tying up his horse to my car to pull it to __ 5-a __ small town (some 20 kilometres away) __ 6-where __ there was a garage.

I had noticed three hens running free in my hostess's courtyard and that night one of them ended up in a dish on my table. __ 7-Other/Some __ villagers brought me goat's cheese and honey. We drank together and talked __ 8-merrily __ (**merry愉快的**) till far into the night.

When the time came for me to say goodbye to my friends in the village, I wanted to reward the old woman __ 9-for __ the trouble () I had caused __ 10-her __.