

新高一英语-语法词汇班

2021年7月13日(周二)

刷题班

刷题班笔记

语境类

not

1-语法填空, 挖空什么都没给:

5: 连词, 介词, 冠词, 代词, 情态动词

句法思维

2-动词

2.1-谓语句: 句法思维, 时态, 语态, 单复数

2.2-非谓语句: 时态, 语态

名词-》复数

adj.-adv. 语境-否定/肯定

10

3-7, 8, 15

改错-大作文

Are you facing a situation (that looks impossible to fix?)

In 1969, the pollution was terrible along the Cuyahoga River near Cleveland, Ohio. It ___ 1-谓
语: 过时, 主动, 单数 was ___ (be) unimaginable that it could ever be cleaned up. The river was so
polluted that it ___ 2 actually ___ (actual) caught fire and burned. Now, years later, this river is one of
___ 3 the ___ most outstanding examples of environmental cleanup.

fix 修理; 解决; 固定

so+adj./adv. +that 如此...以至于...

But the river wasn't changed in a few days ___ 4 or ___ even a few months. It took years of
work ___ 5 非谓语句: 时态, 语态: 主动 to reduce ___ (reduce 减少) the industrial pollution and clean
the water. Finally, that hard work paid off and now the water in the river is ___ 6 cleaner ___ (clean)
than ever.

pay off 得偿所愿

industry 工业, 行业

food service industry 饮食服务行业

than/even -> 比较级

Even _ worse _ (bad)

as long as /as soon as

Maybe you are facing an impossible situation. Maybe you have a habit ___7 连词_ which/that ___ is driving your family crazy. Possibly you drink too much or don't know how to control your credit card use. When you face such an impossible situation, don't you want a quick fix and something to change immediately?

credit 信用, 学分

while 尽管, 虽然...但是

While there are ___8 amazing___ (amaze) stories of instant transformation, for most of us the ___9 名词___ changes (change) are gradual and require a lot of effort and work, like cleaning up a polluted river. Just be ___10-patient___ (patience).

transform 改变, 转型

instant 快速的

instant noodle 方便面

gradual 逐渐的

changing

be +n./adj.

__make__ (make)

impatient

We can choose our friends, but usually we cannot choose our neighbors. However, to get a happy home life, we have to get along with ___1, 代词, them___ as well as possible.

An important quality(素质) in a neighbor is consideration for ___2 others___. People should not do things ___3 连词_ which/that___ will disturb=bother 打扰 their neighbors unnecessarily. For example, television sets need not be played at full volume (音量) ___4 or___ loud pop music should not be played very late at night. By avoiding things likely to upset your neighbors, you can enjoy ___5 a___ friendly relationship with them.

volume 音量; 容积, 体积(数量); 卷, 册

An equally 同等地, 同样地 important quality is tolerance. Neighbors should do all (that) they can do to avoid disturbing other people, ___6 but___ there are times when some level of disturbance (打扰, 干扰) is unavoidable. ___7 If___ neighbors want to get along well with each other, they have to show their tolerance. In this way, everyone will live ___8 in___ peace.

tolerance n.

tolerate 忍受, 忍耐=bear=stand

tolerant adj.

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One day, Nick invited his friends to supper. He was cooking some delicious food in the kitchen. Suddenly, he 1 时态, 语态, 单复数 found (find) that he had run out of salt. So Nick called to his son, "Go to the village and buy some salt, but pay a fair price for it: neither too much 2 nor too little."

His son looked surprised. "I can understand why I shouldn't pay too much, Father, but if I can pay less, 3 why not save a bit of money?"

"That would be a very 4 adj. reasonable 情有可原的 (reason) thing to do in a big city, but it could destroy a small village like ours," Nick said.

Nick's guests, 5 连词 who had heard their conversation, asked why they should not buy salt more cheaply if they could.
be desperate for 渴望, 迫不及待

Nick replied, "The only reason a man would sell salt 6 at a lower price would be because he was desperate for money. And anyone (who took advantage of that situation) would be showing a lack of respect 7 for the sweat (汗水) and struggle (挣扎) of the man who worked very hard to produce it."

take advantage of 利用...的优势

"But such a small thing couldn't 8 possibly (possible) destroy a village."

"In the beginning, there was only 9 a very small amount of unfairness in the world, but everyone added a little, always 10 非谓语动词 thinking (think) that it was only small and not very important, and look where we have ended up today."

4

80-115

Mr. Johnson lived in the woods with his wife and children. He owned 1 a farm, which looked almost abandoned. 2 Luckily (lucky), he also had a cow which produced milk every day.

abandon 抛弃, 遗弃

make a living 谋生

He sold or exchanged some of the milk in the towns nearby 3 for other food and made cheese and butter for the family with what 4 was left 谓语动词: 时态, 语态, 单复数 (leave 留下, 剩下). The cow was their only means of support, in fact. One day, the cow was eating grass 5 突然: when-突然 it began to rain heavily. While making great efforts to run away, she 6 fell (fall) over the hill and died. Then the Johnsons had to make a living 7 without the cow. In order to support his family, Mr. Johnson began to plant herbs (草本) and vegetables. Since -Because the plants took a while to grow, he started cutting down trees 8 to sell (sell) the wood. Thinking about his children's clothes, he started growing cotton (棉花) too. When harvest (丰收) came around, he was already selling herbs, vegetables and cotton in the market 9 指代 where people from the

towns met regularly. Now it occurred to ___10 him___ that 主语从句 his farm had much potential (潜力) and that 主语从句 the death of the cow was a bit of luck.

it occurs to/strikes/hits sb that...某人突然想到.../...触动到了某人

(A) Gift from a stranger

My local (当地的) supermarket is always busy. The first parking space (I found) was convenient, but I'd noticed=spot a woman in a blue car circling for a while. ___1=Because=as=since___ I was in a good mood, I let her have it. On the edge of the car park I backed into the next available spot—it was a tight(紧的) fit.

empty adj. 空的; 掏空

purse 小包, 小兜

hesitant adj. 犹豫的

hesitate v. 犹豫

hesitation n. 犹豫

maybe adv.

may be-谓语

Pretty soon I'd made my way through the supermarket and was back in the fresh air. Feeling good, I ___2 emptied___ (empty) my purse change into the hands of a homeless man and helped a struggling woman reverse park. (倒车)

Just as I approached(靠近) my car, I saw the woman I'd let have my car spot earlier. She was giving me ___3 an___ odd (奇怪的) look—half puzzled, half intent (热切的). I smiled and wished her a pleasant day. As I squeezed (挤, 榨) back into my car, I saw the same lady ___4 looking___ (look) at me. "Hello," she said, hesitantly. "This ___may/might___ sound crazy but I was on my way to drop some of my mother's things off at the charity bins. You are just so much ___6___ her. You helped those people, I noticed, and you seemed so happy." She looked at me meaningfully and passed a box in through the window. "I think she would like you to have it." ___7___ (shock), I took it from her automatically. She smiled and walked away.

After a pause, I opened the box. Inside was a beautiful gold necklace with a large grey pearl. It was ___8___ (nice) gift I'd ever received, and it was from a complete stranger. The necklace was around my neck, a warm reminder of human kindness.