

## 2021年春季写作篇章班

2021年7月18日(周日)

精讲笔记

As the saying goes, "Time waits for no man". We can't stop time and we can't control it, although sometimes, in our minds, we think time flies.

How time flies!

But if this year 2- in particular feels like it's passing more quickly than others have done, there could be a scientific 3- explanation (explain).

Of course, we know a year is usually 365 days long. Clever scientists **calculated-计算** this a long time ago. They also worked out that every four years, we need an extra day 4- called (call) a **leap year-闰年** to keep our calendar in *sync* (同步). But 2021 isn't one of those years, and yet it's not behaving like 5- a normal year.

normal → abnormal 不正常的

formal → 正式的 → informal 非正式的

Scientists **have done** the math **and discovered (that)** the Earth **is** moving faster **than** it ever **has** in the last 50 years, 6- conj. -which (连词代冠) **means that** 2021 **is going to be** the shortest year in decades.

Apparently=obviously 明显的, 显而易见的;

transparent 透明的

, this is 7- the Earth is spinning faster, quicker than it has done in decades, and the days are therefore shorter.

But they are only short by a tiny amount—around 0.05 milliseconds—so don't panic if you haven't noticed!

However, long-term these milliseconds add up. Graham Jones from Time and Date told *The Independent newspaper*:

"If the Earth's rotation continues to 8- quicken (quick), we may at some point require a negative leap second. If this happens, our clocks would skip a second 9- to keep (keep) up with the hurrying Earth." Since 1972, 27 leap seconds 10- have been added (add) to our time.

skip 跳跃 → skip class 翘课

n/adj.+en->v.

courage +en->encourage 鼓励

fast +en->fasten 系

With the society developing rapidly and people's living standard improving remarkably, what an increasing number of teenagers are pursuing is a new trend that they consider going abroad for further education as their first choice, because of which a fierce debate merged.

主语:

With the society developing rapidly and people's living standard improving remarkably, **what an increasing number of teenagers are pursuing is a new trend** that they consider going abroad for further education as their first choice, because of which a fierce debate merged.

原句: Some students want to go abroad.

students->teenagers

want to->are eager to/consider sth as sth

go abroad->go abroad for further education

An increasing number of teenagers **are considering** going abroad for further education as their first choice.

->背景句子: With the society developing rapidly and people's living standard improving remarkably,

->主题句子: What an increasing number of teenagers are pursuing is a new trend that ...

-> because of which a fierce debate emerged.

depression 沮丧; 萧条

financial 金融

disturbance 动荡

side effect 副作用

vice president 副总统

->背景句子: With the society developing rapidly and people's living standard improving remarkably,

->主题句子: What an increasing number of teenagers are pursuing is a new trend that ...

-> because of which a fierce debate emerged.

实战:

With economy depressing and finance being disturbed, more concerns about competitions and conflicts are raised by every country, because of which every country, including China, the second largest economy, can not immune from it and must get united to face the problems together.

修改I:

With economy depressing, more concerns about competitions are raised by every country, because of which every country must get united to face the problems together.

1-他把钱接起来，然后告诉前面那个人，这是你的钱。

He picked it up and tapped the man on the shoulder, saying "Excuse me, sir, this fell out of your pocket" .

2-转过身，看到了钱，知道发生了什么。

He turned around, saw the money in surprise, and instantly knew what was happening.

He turned around and saw the money, knowing what was happening.

3-表达感谢，感激

He want to express his appreciation.

他看向我父亲的眼睛，握手，攥在手里

He looked straightly into my dad' s eyes, took my dad' s hand in both of his, squeezed tightly onto the 20\$ bill, with

lips shaking and tears running down his cheeks.

->He looked straightly into my dad' s eyes, took my dad' s hand in both of his, squeezed tightly onto the 20\$ bill.

With lips shaking and tears running down his cheeks, he replied, "Thank you, thank you sir. This really means a lot to me."

->He picked it up and tapped the man on the shoulder, saying "Excuse me, sir, this fell out of your pocket" . He turned around and saw the money, knowing what was happening. He looked straightly into my dad' s eyes, took my dad' s hand in both of his, squeezed tightly onto the 20\$ bill. With lips shaking and tears running down his cheeks, he replied, "Thank you, thank you sir. This really means a lot to me."

P2: That day my father and I went back to our car and drove home without any tickets.

1-We didn' t go to the circus that night, when I asked my dad why he did that, he said "..."

对于一个父亲而言，那是一个绝望的，心碎的，以及尴尬的时刻。

2-For a father, it was a desperate, heartbreaking, and embarrassed moment that a father had to face.

3-他绝不是乞讨，相反，他让我想起了我的父亲。

At no time was he begging for a handout, but he reminded me of my father when I was young.

部分倒装：一般疑问句形式倒装（将助动词/be动词/情态动词）

1-否定词/词组 位于句首

2-only +状语(介词短语/adv./状语从句) 位于句首

4-他停了一会，好像沉浸在过去的回忆之中。

He paused for a while, as if (主语+be) immersed in the memories.

=He paused for a while, as if (主语+be) wandering in the memories.

省略句:

1-主从句主语在意义上相同 2-从句中含有be动词

结论: 可以省略从句中的主语+be动词

5-We should appreciate what we have obtained from life seize every opportunity to help others.

We didn't go to the circus tonight, but we didn't go without. Now who wants an ice cream?

汇总:

P2: That day my father and I went back to our car and drove home without any tickets. We didn't go to the circus that night, when I asked my dad why he did that, he said "For a father, it was a desperate, heartbreaking, and embarrassed moment that a father had to face. At no time was he begging for a handout, but he reminded me of my father when I was young." He paused for a while, as if immersed/wandering in the memories... "We didn't go to the circus tonight, but we didn't go without. Now who wants an ice cream?" /At that time, an idea hit me that we should appreciate what we have obtained from life and seize every opportunity to help others.