

新高一英语-语法词汇班

2021年7月20日(周二)

精讲笔记

admit 承认, 录取 -> admission

be admitted by ...

graduate n. 研究生

undergraduate 本科生

postgraduate 博士 = doctor

headmaster

credit 信用

credit card 信用卡

credit 学分

$4 \times 2 \times 15? = 120?$

$120 \times 3? = 360$

pass the exam -> get the credit

fail the exam -> renew

$GPA = 85 \times 3 + 95 \times 1 + 75 \times 6 + \dots / (\dots) =$

名词性从句: 主, 表, 宾, 同位

adj性从句: 定

定语

I like the beautiful girl. 前置定语

I like the girl in the room. 后置定语

I like the girl _conj._ (.....).

..... n. + _conj._ + (.....).... 定语从句

同位语

I like the cat, Dobby.

The cat, Dobby, is my favorite.

I know the news _conj._ College Entrance Exams will be canceled.

..... n. + _conj._ + (.....).... 同位语从句

插入语: 一些成分统称

I will go out, if it doesn't rain.

I, if it doesn't rain, will go out.

基本公式:

..... n. + _conj._ + (.....)....

	同位语	定语从句
1	解释说明;	修饰限定
2	抽象n	具体n
3	“名词就是句子” x	

定从

I like the beautiful girl. 前置定语

I like the girl in the room. 后置定语

I like the girl _conj._ (.....).

..... n. + _conj._ + (.....).... 定语从句

I like the girl _conj._ is sleeping in the room.

A who B whom C where D she E what

I like the girl _that/who_ is sleeping in the room.

I like the girl, _who_ is sleeping in the room.

I admire the distinguished professor in the University of New York _conj._ was devoted her life into the study of financial administration.

A who B whom C where D she E what

I admire the distinguished professor _conj._ was devoted her life into the study of financial administration.

A who B whom C where D she E what

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精练笔记

多种宾语从句:

? 《-conj. + 句子

vt /vi+prep/ prep/vt+o I +O2/it +宾语从句

1-When you answer questions in a job interview, please remember the golden rule: Always **give** the monkey exactly **what** he wants. (投其所好) 双宾语
exactly 确切地
extra 额外的

2-Choosing the right dictionary **depends on** what you want to use it for.
depend on = count on = rely on 依赖

3-Mary wrote an article **on** the team had failed to win the game.

fail→ failure n. 失败; 衰竭

organ failure/kidney failure 肾脏衰竭

4-He spoke proudly of his part in the game, without **mentioning** what/whatever his teammates had done.

vt /vi+prep/ prep/vt+o I +O2/it +宾语从句

He **has said** that...

Saying that..., he cried.

vt/vi ✓

5-The warm-hearted young man is ready to provide 定语: what/whose help the poor need.

6-Susan made it clear to me that she wished to make a new life for herself.

1-

attractive= charming 迷人的, 有吸引力的

graceful= elegant 优雅的

The seaside here draws a lot of tourists every summer. Warm sunshine and soft sands make A it is.

A. what

B. which

C. how

D. where 概括性的表语只

用what

B.

naked guy

bald 秃的- > bald eagle 秃鹫

bare 光的- > bare foot 光脚

2-I want to be liked and loved for 表语 I am inside.

A. who

B. where

C. what

D. how

go outside -> inside adv.

shallow 肤浅的

shadow (心理)阴影; 影子

shade 阴凉处

3- —Could you supply some money to me?

—It depends on what you are using it for.

C. what

D. whatever

语境分析:

1-The hospital nearby has just got a, what you' d call it, er...a scanner.

A. that

B. which

C. what

D. how

scan 扫描

2-The old lady' s hand shook frequently-频繁地. She explained to her doctor how this shaking

had begun half a year before, and how, only because of this, she had been **forced** to give up her job.

B. how; when

C. how; how

occasionally 偶然地，偶尔地

force: force sb to do sth ; n. 军队

give up = abandon 放弃；抛弃= quit -》Never quit no matter what you...

1-what/whether

4-that/who/whom/whose

6- -ever/how/if

7-when/where/why

3个判断从句类型的方法：

当有多个谓语动词的时候，找主要动词！

What makes the writers distinguished **is** that his book is full of imagination.

宾语从句的快速通道：

vt /vi+prep/prep/vt+o I +02/it +宾语从句

n+conj.+句子：定语从句/同位语从句